

# **CURRICULUM**

## **B. Tech., Dual Degree, Honors & Minor Programmes in Aerospace Engineering, IIT Bombay (Applicable to Batches of 2015 and Onwards) (Last Update on 14<sup>th</sup> March, 2019)**

### **1. Preamble**

The B. Tech. (and Dual Degree) programme of the department of aerospace engineering aim to provide generic engineering training, along with some specialism pertinent to aerospace engineering at undergraduate level as well as higher level training at Masters level. The programme is designed to achieve the above stated objectives, through a set of generic (or common) courses in basic sciences and general engineering, specific core courses in aerospace sciences and a basket of elective courses to provide next level of training for highly motivated and committed B. Tech. and Dual Degree students. The programme, though fairly structured, has sufficient flexibility for the students to explore the discipline as per individual interests and requirements.

Sections below provide the details of the curriculum, including its semester-wise structure, elective sets and detailed course contents.

### **2. Programme Structure & Credit Requirements**

The prescribed B. Tech. programme in Aerospace Engineering consists of 276 credits. The option of B. Tech. Honors programme is also available by taking an additional 24 credits. Students from other departments can take the Minor programme that consists of a set of five courses (30 credits) composed of two blocks: one having a compulsory course and another having an option to choose any four courses from two baskets, one for autumn and the other for spring semester. The Dual Degree programme requires students to take the prescribed B. Tech. programme as well as the Honors programme, and in addition 96 credits of the Master's degree requirement, met through 24 course credits and 72 project credits divided into two stages of 36 credits each. The semester-wise breakdown of the credits for the B. Tech. and Dual Degree programmes are given in Table I, along with the Honors requirements. The first three years of the B. Tech. and Dual Degree programmes are common. However, the initiation of the Honors programme starting with the sixth semester is optional for students in the B. Tech. programme but mandatory for those in the Dual Degree programme.

### **3. Departmental Options (in Prescribed Programme)**

#### **Department Electives**

Students are required to take five elective courses from the list of undergraduate elective courses offered by the Aerospace Department as listed in Table II; this is in addition to the two required institute electives. Students may also take postgraduate courses offered by the Aerospace Department listed in Table III to fulfill part or whole of this requirement. However, this is subject to the students satisfying the general eligibility criteria (such as CPI requirements) laid down by the Senate, and other additional criteria, if any, related to prerequisites or background requirements imposed by the DUGC. Additional relevant electives offered by other departments are listed in Table IV. Students should consult faculty advisors/course instructors of PG courses listed in Table III/IV before registering for these courses.

## **Supervised Learning**

Students can optionally substitute up to a maximum of two department electives by taking up to two units of Supervised Learning (AE219 & AE419). In this case, each unit has to be registered for as any other course, and is required to be performed under the supervision of a guide from the department, over the duration of a semester. In cases where a student takes two units of supervised learning, they must be in different semesters, and may or may not be under the same supervisor. Even when performed under the same supervisor, they may or may not be in continuation. In other words, the two units are to be viewed as operationally independent.

Further, each unit may involve a literature survey (seminar), design/ development/ fabrication/ testing of equipment/ prototype, design project, research project, design/ development of algorithms/ software, collection/ analysis of experimental data using sophisticated equipment/ methods, or design of an experiment, and is expected to require 6-8 hours of effort per week.

Norms for registration and evaluation for both units of supervised learning will be specified by the supervisor. The availability of supervised learning units depends upon offerings by individual faculty members in their areas of interest. Faculty members may prescribe/ expect additional abilities such as skill sets (mathematical/ programming etc.) and/or demonstrated interest/ motivation from students, in conjunction with the eligibility norms, depending upon the type and area of work involved in each of the supervised learning units.

## **4. Honors Programme in Aerospace Engineering**

To obtain Honors in Aerospace Engineering, a student has to earn 24 credits in addition to the 276 credits for the prescribed B. Tech. programme. A student may obtain these 24 additional credits by choosing from the following options in any combination of his/her choice.

### **a) B. Tech. Project (BTP):**

A student may obtain 18 credits by choosing to do a B. Tech. Project (BTP) in two stages: Stage-I (6 credits) and Stage-II (12 credits). Partial consideration of these credits (e.g., only Stage-I) towards fulfilling the credit requirement for the Honors programme will not be permitted.

These two stages should be completed in two different and consecutive semesters of the III and IV years of the B. Tech. programme under the supervision of faculty member(s) from the department, subject to availability of topics/supervisors. Faculty members from other departments may be co-opted as co-guides with the consent of the department guide.

Further, a student expecting to obtain 18 credits in the form of B. Tech. Project should demonstrate an academic rigor equivalent to, or greater than, that required to earn 18 credits through department electives. Stages I and II are expected to involve 6-8 and 13-15 hours of effort, respectively, per week, and should together represent a unified body of work performed under the supervision of the same guide(s). Stage II of the BTP will be available only upon successful completion of Stage I and only if continuation is permitted by the guide(s) depending upon the quality of work in the I stage.

In case continuation is not permitted due to inadequate quality as per requirements set by the guide(s), but the Stage I examination panel finds the work of passable grade, the student will earn the credit for BTP-I but will have to take exit from BTP. However, credits due to BTP Stage I alone cannot be counted towards the Honors credit fulfillment in the absence of Stage II completion.

**b) Electives:**

A student may fulfill whole or part of the 24-credit Honors requirement by choosing courses from the lists of departmental UG elective courses (Table II), departmental PG electives (Table III), and/or non-departmental courses (Table IV). Availability of the courses from the latter two lists is subject to the student satisfying the applicable minimum CPI and prerequisites criteria. Students should consult faculty advisors/course instructors of the PG courses before registering.

Possible options open to students for fulfilling the Honors requirements are charted at the end of Table I.

**5. Minor in Aerospace Engineering**

A student of the B. Tech. degree offered by departments other than the Aerospace Engineering Department may obtain a minor in Aerospace Engineering by earning 30 credits through a set of five courses as described below.

The minor programme starts from the third semester (2<sup>nd</sup> year Autumn Semester) onwards, with one course in each semester. Among the courses designated as the minor basket for Aerospace Engineering, Introduction to Aerospace Engineering (AE 153) is a compulsory course prescribed in the third semester. It is mandatory that the students complete the compulsory minor course AE 153 before taking up optional minor courses from the minor basket.

At the beginning of every semester, the department will declare the minor courses available for registration towards the Minor in Aerospace Engineering. The minor courses, other than AE 153, need not necessarily be offered in slot 5. With the partial removal of the slot-5 constraint, a large list of courses will be available for minor courses, which can be easily taken up depending on the suitability of the students opting for minors. Those students who complete the required number of courses from the minor basket, which includes AE 153 and four other courses from the approved list, can apply for retagging such courses as minor courses. The department will help the deserving students in this process.

Note that some of the courses in the minor basket may have prerequisite requirements and should be taken in consultation with the Minor Coordinator of the Department of Aerospace Engineering.

**6. Dual Degree Programme**

To obtain a dual degree in Aerospace Engineering, a student has to complete a total of 396 credits as per the breakup given below.

- (i) 276 credits towards the basic B. Tech. degree as prescribed in Table I, including the departmental options as described in Sec. 2.

- (ii) 24 credits as part of the compulsory Honors requirement as prescribed in Table I, by exercising options as described in Sec.3. The additional provision is that the student must have started the Honors programme latest by semester VI.
- (iii) 24 credits of postgraduate courses as specified below
  - a) At least three courses from the list of postgraduate courses offered by the Aerospace Department given in Table III, and
  - b) Not more than one course from the non-departmental postgraduate courses listed in Table IV, which may be updated with Senate approval from time to time.
  - c) Possible options open to students for fulfilling this requirement are charted at the end of Table I.
- (iv) 72 credits of M. Tech. dissertation work supervised by a faculty member of the Aerospace Department. Faculty members from other departments may be co-opted as co-supervisors with the consent of the department supervisor.

In the tables given subsequently, the semester-wise courses, electives and detailed course contents are described.

**Table I – Semester-wise Schedule of Courses - B. Tech., Honors, Minor and Dual Degree Programmes in Aerospace Engineering**

<b>AEROSPACE ENGINEERING</b>											
<b>Table I – Course Curriculum for B. Tech., Honors, Minor and Dual Degree Programmes</b>											
<b>Semester I</b>						<b>Semester II</b>					
Course Code	Course Name	Credit Structure				Course Code	Course Name	Credit Structure			
		L	T	P	C			L	T	P	C
PH 107	Quantum Physics and Application	2	1	0	6	PH 108	Basics of Electricity and Magnetism	2	1	0	6
MA 105	Calculus	3	1	0	8	MA 108	Differential Equations	2	0	0	4
CH 105	Organic/Inorganic Chemistry	2	0	0	4	MA 106	Linear Algebra	2	0	0	4
CH 107	Physical Chemistry	2	0	0	4	CS 101	Computer Programming and Utilization	2	0	2	6
BB 101	Biology	2	0	2	6	AE 102	Data Analysis and Interpretation	3	0	0	6
ME 113	Workshop Practice	0	0	4	4	AE 152	Introduction to Aerospace Engineering	3	0	0	6
CH 117	Chemistry Lab	0	0	3	3	ME 119	Engineering Graphics and Drawing	0	1	3	5
						PH 117	Physics Lab	0	0	3	3
NC 101/ NO 101/ NS 101	National Cadet Corps (NCC)/ National Sports Organization (NSO)/ National Service Scheme (NSS)	0	0	0	P/NP	NC 102/ NO 102/ NS 102	National Cadet Corps (NCC)/ National Sports Organization (NSO)/ National Service Scheme (NSS)	0	0	0	P/NP
	<b>Total</b>				<b>35</b>		<b>Total</b>				<b>40</b>

Note: In the first-year curriculum, some courses may be interchanged between the two semesters due to operational reasons and the actual distribution will depend upon the timetable and the division allotted. The above distribution is indicative and the online registration system will show the actual distribution for each batch.

**AEROSPACE ENGINEERING**

**Table I – Course Curriculum for B. Tech., Honors, Minor and Dual Degree Programmes**

Semester III						Semester IV					
Course Code	Course Name	Credit Structure				Course Code	Course Name	Credit Structure			
		L	T	P	C			L	T	P	C
MA 207	Differential Equations II	3	1	0	4	MA 214	Introduction to Numerical Analysis	3	1	0	8
AE 223	Thermodynamics and Propulsion	3	0	0	6	AE 234	Aircraft Propulsion	3	0	0	6
AE 225	Incompressible Fluid Mechanics	3	0	0	6	AE 236	Compressible Fluid Mechanics	3	0	0	6
AE 227	Solid Mechanics	3	0	0	6	AE 238	Aerospace Structural Mechanics	3	0	0	6
HS 101	Economics	3	0	0	6	AE 240	Spaceflight Mechanics	3	0	0	6
EE 101	Introduction to Electrical and Electronics Circuits	3	0	1	8	AE 242	Aerospace Measurements Laboratory	2	0	2	6
	<b>Total</b>				<b>36</b>		<b>Total</b>				<b>38</b>
COURSES FOR MINOR REQUIREMENT						COURSES FOR MINOR REQUIREMENT <sup>+</sup>					
AE 153	Introduction to Aerospace Engineering	3	0	0	6		Max credit towards Minor				6

<sup>+</sup>To be chosen from the Minor basket available at the beginning of the semester

**AEROSPACE ENGINEERING**

**Table I – Course Curriculum for B. Tech., Honors, Minor and Dual Degree Programmes**

Semester V						Semester VI					
Course Code	Course Name	Credit Structure				Course Code	Course Name	Credit Structure			
		L	T	P	C			L	T	P	C
AE 330	Aerospace Propulsion	3	0	0	6	AE 305	Flight Mechanics	3	0	0	6
AE 308	Control Theory	3	0	0	6	AE 332	Aircraft Design	3	0	0	6
AE 326	Vibrations and Structural Dynamics	3	0	0	6	AE 312	Aerodynamics Laboratory	1	0	3	5
AE 333	Aerodynamics	3	0	0	6	AE 316	Aircraft Propulsion Laboratory	1	0	3	5
AE 314	Aircraft Structures Laboratory	1	0	3	5	AE 427	Control Systems Laboratory	1	0	3	5
HS 301/ HS 303/ HS 305/ HS 307	Philosophy/ Psychology/ Literature/ Sociology	3	0	0	6	AE 219	Department Elective/ Supervised Learning - I	3	0	0	6
	<b>Total</b>				<b>35</b>		<b>Total</b>				<b>33</b>
COURSES FOR HONORS REQUIREMENT <sup>¶</sup>						COURSES FOR HONORS REQUIREMENT <sup>¶</sup>					
	Honors Elective <sup>§</sup>				<b>6</b>		Honors Elective(s) <sup>§</sup>				<b>6/12</b>
AE 493	BTP-I <sup>§§</sup>				<b>6</b>	AE 493/ AE 494	BTP-I <sup>§§</sup> / BTP-II <sup>§§</sup>				<b>6/ 12</b>
	Max credit towards Honors				<b>6</b>		Max credit towards Honors				<b>12</b>
COURSES FOR MINOR REQUIREMENT <sup>+</sup>						COURSES FOR MINOR REQUIREMENT <sup>+</sup>					
	Max credit towards Minor				<b>6</b>		Max credit towards Minor				<b>6</b>

<sup>§</sup>Supervised Learning cannot be counted towards fulfilling Honors requirement

<sup>§§</sup>BTP-I cannot be counted towards fulfilling Honors requirement in the event of failing to successfully complete BTP-II

<sup>¶</sup>Students in the Dual Degree programme must start the Honors programme latest by semester VI

<sup>+</sup>To be chosen from Minor basket available at the beginning of respective semester

**AEROSPACE ENGINEERING**

**Table I – Course Curriculum for B. Tech., Honors, Minor and Dual Degree Programmes**

Semester VII						Semester VIII					
Course Code	Course Name	Credit Structure				Course Code	Course Name	Credit Structure			
		L	T	P	C			L	T	P	C
AE 407	Modelling and Simulation	3	0	0	6		Institute Elective I	3	0	0	6
AE 410	Navigation and Guidance	3	0	0	6		Institute Elective II	3	0	0	6
AE 429	Aircraft Design Laboratory	1	0	3	5		Department Elective	3	0	0	6
AE 219/ AE 419	Department Elective/ Supervised Learning -I/ Supervised Learning -II	3	0	0	6	AE 219/ AE 419	Department Elective/ Supervised Learning -I/ Supervised Learning -II	3	0	0	6
	Department Elective	3	0	0	6						
ES 200 HS 200	Environmental Studies: Science & Engg Environmental Studies	1.5 1.5	0 0	0 0	3 3						
	<b>Total</b>				<b>35</b>		<b>Total</b>				<b>24</b>
COURSES FOR HONORS REQUIREMENT						COURSES FOR HONORS REQUIREMENT					
	Honors Elective(s) <sup>s</sup>				<b>6/12</b>		Honors Elective(s) <sup>s</sup>				<b>6/12</b>
AE 493/ AE 494	BTP-I <sup>ss</sup> / BTP-II <sup>ss</sup>				<b>6/ 12</b>	AE 494	BTP-II <sup>ss</sup>				<b>12</b>
	Max credit towards Honors				<b>12</b>		Max credit towards Honors				<b>12</b>
COURSES FOR MINOR REQUIREMENT <sup>+</sup>						COURSES FOR MINOR REQUIREMENT <sup>+</sup>					
	Max credit towards Minor				<b>6</b>		Max credit towards Minor				<b>6</b>
COURSES FOR MASTERS REQUIREMENT <sup>¶¶</sup>						COURSES FOR MASTERS REQUIREMENT <sup>¶¶</sup>					
	PG Elective 1				<b>6</b>		PG Elective(s) 1 and/or 2				<b>6/12</b>
	Max credit towards Masters				<b>6</b>		Max credit towards Masters				<b>12</b>

<sup>s</sup>Supervised Learning cannot be counted towards fulfilling Honors requirement

<sup>ss</sup>BTP-I cannot be counted towards fulfilling Honors requirement in the event of failing to successfully complete BTP-II

<sup>¶¶</sup>Dual Degree students must take two PG electives towards the Masters requirement in their 4<sup>th</sup> year, but both can be taken in semester VIII

<sup>+</sup>To be chosen from Minor basket available at the beginning of respective semester



**AEROSPACE ENGINEERING**

**Table I – Course Curriculum for B. Tech., Honors, Minor and Dual Degree Programmes**

Semester IX						Semester X					
Course Code	Course Name	Credit Structure				Course Code	Course Name	Credit Structure			
		L	T	P	C			L	T	P	C
COURSES FOR MASTERS REQUIREMENT						COURSES FOR MASTERS REQUIREMENT					
AE 593	Dual Degree Project - I				36	AE 594	Dual Degree Project - II				36
	PG Elective 3				6		PG Elective 4				6
	<b>Total</b>				<b>42</b>		<b>Total</b>				<b>42</b>

The two charts below detail the options open to students for fulfilling the Honors and Masters Requirements respectively:

**Possible Routes to Earn B. Tech. Honors\***

Option	BTP - I	BTP - II	Elective
1	Semester V	Semester VI	One in semester VII or VIII
2	Semester VI	Semester VII	One in semester V, VI or VIII
3	Semester VII	Semester VIII	One in semester V, VI or VII
4	–	–	One each in every semester from V <sup>th</sup> to VIII <sup>th</sup>
5	–	–	Two each in any two of semesters from V <sup>th</sup> to VIII <sup>th</sup>
6	–	–	One in semester V, one in any other semester from VI <sup>th</sup> to VIII <sup>th</sup> , and two in any remaining semester from VI <sup>th</sup> to VIII <sup>th</sup>
7	–	–	One in any two semesters from VI <sup>th</sup> to VIII <sup>th</sup> , and two in the other semester in this range

\* Students in the Dual Degree programme must start the Honors programme latest by semester VI

**Possible Number of PG Electives Towards Masters Requirement**

Option	Semester VII	Semester VIII	Semester IX	Semester X
1	1	1	1	1
2	0	2	1	1

**Table II – Departmental UG Electives<sup>^</sup>**

<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Recommended in and after semester</b>
AE 310	Engineering Design Optimization (not with AE 755)	NIL	V
AE 320	Computational Fluid Dynamics (not with AE 706)	AE 225, AE 236	V
AE 402	Smart Materials and Structures	AE 227	IV
AE 425	Software Development Techniques for Engineering and Scientists (not with AE 663)	NIL	IV
AE 443	Introduction to Composite Structures (not with AE 673)	AE 227	IV
AE 455	Introduction to Aeroelasticity (not with AE 678)	AE 238	V
AE 458	Turbomachines	AE 225	IV
AE 460	Heat Transfer - Aerospace Applications (not with AE 726)	AE 223, AE 225	IV
AE 461	Aviation Fuels and their Combustion (not with AE 656)	AE 223, AE 225, AE 236	V
AE 484	Finite Element Method	AE 227, AE 238	V
AE 486	Continuum Mechanics (not with AE 639)	NIL	V
AE 488	Lighter-Than-Air Systems (not with AE 664)	NIL	V

<sup>^</sup>Each course listed has 6 credits

**Table III – Departmental PG Electives<sup>@</sup>**

<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>
AE 604	Advanced Topics in Aerospace Structures	AE 227
AE 617	Numerical Methods for Conservation laws	NIL
AE 619	Nonlinear Systems Analysis	NIL
AE 621	Inelasticity Theory	AE 227, AE 238
AE 622	Computation of High Speed Flows	AE 223, 225, 236
AE 624	Hypersonic Flow Theory	AE 236
AE 625	Particle Methods for Fluid Flow Simulation	NIL
AE 639	Continuum Mechanics (not with AE 486)	NIL
AE 647	Introduction to Plasmas for Engineering	NIL
AE 648	Energy Methods in Structural Mechanics	AE 227, AE 238
AE 649	Finite Element Method (not with CE 620, ME 434/613)	AE 227, AE 238
AE 651	Aerodynamics of Compressors and Turbines	NIL
AE 656	Aviation Fuels and their Combustion (not with AE 461)	AE 223, 225, 236
AE 658	Design of Power Plants for Aircraft	NIL
AE 660	Interfacial Phenomena in Liquid Atomization	NIL
AE 663	Software Development Techniques (not with AE 425)	NIL
AE 664	Lighter-Than-Air Systems (not with AE 488)	NIL
AE 665	Aircraft Stealth Technology	AE 332
AE 673	Fiber Reinforced Composites (not with AE 443)	AE 227
AE 676	Elastic Analysis of Plates and Laminates	AE 227
AE 678	Aeroelasticity (not with AE 455)	AE 238
AE 682	Introduction to Thermoacoustics	NIL
AE 690	Control Systems Design Techniques	AE 308/775, 695
AE 695	State Space Methods for Flight Vehicles	MA 106
AE 706	Computational Fluid Dynamics (not with AE 320)	NIL
AE 710	Aeroacoustics	AE 236, MA 207
AE 712	Flight Dynamics and Control	AE 305/717, 308/775
AE 718	Hydrodynamic Stability Theory	NIL
AE 720**	Advanced Numerical Methods for Compressible Flows	AE 236, AE 320/706
AE 724	Experimental Methods in Fluid Mechanics	AE 225
AE 725	Air Transportation	NIL
AE 726	Heat Transfer: Aerospace Applications (not with AE 460)	AE 223, AE 225
AE 730	Experimental Methods in Structural Dynamics	AE 326
AE 732	Composite Structures Analysis and Design	AE 443/673
AE 736	Advanced Aero elasticity	AE 455/678
AE 755	Optimization for Engineering Design (not with AE 310)	NIL
AE 759	Systems Engineering Principles	NIL
AE 773	Applied Mechatronics	NIL
AE 774	Special Topics in Aerodynamics and CFD	NIL
AE 779	Optimization of Multidisciplinary Systems	AE 310/755
AE 780	Computational Heat Transfer (not with ME 415)	NIL
AE 782	Flow Control	AE 310/755

<sup>@</sup>Each course listed has 6 credits

\*\* It is a 3-credit course offered in a half semester

**Table IV – Non-Departmental Electives<sup>&+</sup>**

<b>Course #</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course #</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
CE 611	Advanced Structural Mechanics	ME 704	Computational Methods in Thermal & Fluids Engineering
CE 615	Structural Optimization (only if AE 310/755 are not offered)	ME 741	Turbulence and Combustion Modeling
CE 619	Structural Stability	ME 744	Applied Random Vibrations
CE 620	Finite Element Methods (not with AE 649, ME 434/613)	ME 755	Advanced Mechanics of Solids
CE 623	Advanced Solids Mechanics	ME 759	Nonlinear Finite Element Methods
CE 624	Nonlinear Analysis	ME 766	High Performance Scientific Computing
CL 486	Advanced Process Control	ME 772	Processing of Aerospace Materials – I
CL 601	Advanced Transport Phenomena	ME 774	Processing of Aerospace Materials – II
CL 653	State Estimation: Theory and Applications	ME 781	Data Mining and Applications
EE 613	Nonlinear Dynamical Systems	MM 654	Advanced Composites
EE 622	Optimal Control Systems	MM 657	Design and Application of Engineering Materials
EE 623	Nonlinear Control Systems	MM 658	Fracture Mechanics and Failure Analysis
EE 636	Matrix Computations	SC 301	Linear and Nonlinear Systems
EE 640	Multivariable Control Systems (not with SC 613)	SC 601	Modelling and Identification of Dynamical Systems
EP 222	Classical Mechanics I	SC 602	Control of Nonlinear Dynamical Systems
MA 540	Numerical Methods for Partial Differential Equations	SC 613	Multivariable Control Systems (not with EE 640)
ME 401	Microprocessors and Automatic Control	SC 617	Adaptive Control Theory
ME 407	Industrial Engineering and Operations Research I	SC 618	Analytical and Geometric Dynamics
ME 415	Computational Fluid Dynamics and Heat Transfer (not with AE 780)	SC 619	Control of Lagrangian and Hamiltonian Systems
ME 434/613	Finite Element and Boundary Element Methods (not with AE 649, CE 620)	SC 620	Automation and Feedback Control
ME 601	Stress Analysis	SC 624	Differential Geometric Methods in Control
ME 602	Fatigue, Fracture and Failure analysis	SC 625	Systems Theory
ME 604	Robotics	SC 627	Motion Planning & Coordination of Autonomous Vehicles
ME 616	Fracture Mechanics	SC 628	Guidance Strategies for Autonomous Vehicles
ME 664	Advanced Finite Element and Boundary Element Methods	SC 633	Geometric and Analytical Aspects of Optimal Control
ME 679	Micromechanics of Composites	SC 637	Sparsity Methods in Systems and Controls

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&Each course listed has 6 credits

+Courses not listed, if found appropriate, can be allowed with the approval of DUGC. The students interested in such courses, however, need to plan in advance, in order to complete the approval process well in time.

## Course Contents

### I. Core Theory Courses

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 102 Data Analysis and Interpretation</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	Nil
4.	Course Content	The role of statistics. Graphical and numerical methods for describing and summarising data. Probability. Population distributions. Sampling variability and sampling distributions. Estimation using a single sample. Hypothesis testing a single sample. Comparing two populations or treatments. Simple linear regression and correlation. Case studies.
5.	Texts/References	1. Sheldon M. Ross, Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientist, Academic Press, 2005.
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 152 Introduction to Aerospace Engineering</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	Nil
4.	Course Content	<p>Historical Developments in Aviation, Aviation milestones, Components of an aircraft, Types of aerial vehicles.</p> <p>Basic Aerodynamics: Fluid dynamic equations &amp; their basis, Ideal fluid, viscous flows, Flow past a body, Flow Separation, Generation of Lift, Drag &amp; Moment, Non-dimensional coefficients, Airfoils &amp; Wings, Airfoil families, Supersonic flight, Wave Drag, Aircraft Drag Polar,</p> <p>Properties of atmosphere: ISA, IRA, Pressure altitude, Altimeter; Aircraft speeds TAS, EAS, CAS, IAS.</p> <p>Types of Powerplant for aerospace vehicles, Thrust/Power and fuel flow variation with altitude &amp; velocity.</p> <p>Aircraft Performance: Steady level flight, Altitude effects, Absolute ceiling, steady climbing flight, Energy methods, Range and Endurance, Sustained level turn, pull-up, Take-off and Landing.</p>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Anderson, J. D., The Aeroplane, a History of its Technology, AIAA Education Series, 2002</li> <li>2. Anderson, J. D., Introduction to Flight, McGraw-Hill Professional, 2005</li> <li>3. Ojha S.K., Flight Performance of Aircraft, AIAA Education Series, 1995</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 223 Thermodynamics and Propulsion</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	Nil
4.	Course Content	<p>Basic concepts: System boundary, surroundings, state, extensive and intensive properties, energy interactions, work and heat transfers, equilibrium, quasi-static and reversible processes, non-equilibrium and irreversible processes. Thermodynamic laws: Zeroth law and temperature, first law and internal energy, first law applied to flow processes, second law, entropy and absolute temperature, third law and absolute entropy, thermodynamics of simple compressible systems, energy and energy.</p> <p>Applications: Closed and open systems, polytropic processes, cyclic processes, Carnot cycle; Cycle analysis: Otto cycle, Diesel cycle, Joule-Brayton cycle; ideal and real cycles. Basic principles of heat transfer: conduction, convection and radiation.</p> <p>Introduction to aero-engine cycles: ramjets, turbojets, turbofans and turboprops/turboshafts, ideal and real cycles, component performance.</p>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Sonntag, R. E., Borgnakke, C. and Van Wylen, G. J., Fundamentals of Thermodynamics, 6th ed., Wiley, 2002</li> <li>2. Cengel, Y., and Boles, M., Thermodynamics: an Engineering Approach, 7<sup>th</sup> Ed., McGraw Hill, 2010</li> <li>3. Nag, P. K., Engineering Thermodynamics, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., Tata McGraw Hill, 2008</li> <li>4. Rogers and Mayhew, Engineering Thermodynamics: Work and Heat Transfer, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed, Longman Scientific, 1992.</li> <li>5. Cengel, Y., and Ghajar, 4 Edition, McGraw Hill, Heat transfer: A practical approach, McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2002</li> <li>6. Hill, P., and Peterson, C., Mechanics and Thermodynamics of Propulsion, Pearson Education, 2009</li> <li>7. Farokhi, Saeed, Aircraft Propulsion, Wiley-Blackwell 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2014.</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	



1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 225 Incompressible Fluid Mechanics</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	Nil
4.	Course Content	Introduction. Fluid properties, fluid forces, and flow regimes. Fluid statics. Kinematics of fluid flows, Lagrangian and Eulerian descriptions. Streamline, Pathline, and Streakline, Dilatation strain rate, Circulation, Vorticity. Local and global decomposition of fluid flows. Conservation of mass, momentum and energy in fixed, deforming, and moving control volumes. Bernoulli's equation. Potential Flow, Stream Function and Velocity potential, Source, Sink, Doublet, Vortex. Similitude, dimensional analysis, and modelling; Important non-dimensional groups in fluid mechanics. Equation of motion in differential form. Viscous flow, exact solutions, pipe flow. Laminar boundary layers. Boundary layer solution methods. Introduction to Turbulence, Reynolds averaging, Reynolds stress, Mixing length model. Turbulent boundary layer.
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. White, F. M., Fluid Mechanics (SI Units), 7th Ed., Special Indian Edition, McGraw Hill, 2011.</li> <li>2. Panton, R. L., Incompressible Flow, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., Wiley India Edition, 2006.</li> <li>3. Cengel, Y. A., Cimbala, J. M., Fluid Mechanics (Fundamentals and Applications), 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 227 Solid Mechanics</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	Nil
4.	Course Content	<p>Introduction: Engineering Statics v/s Solid Mechanics, solid as a continuum, statement of a general solid mechanics problem.</p> <p>Elements of 2-D &amp; 3-D Elasticity: components of stress &amp; strain fields, stress/strain transformation, principal stresses, plane stress/strain, Mohr's circle, equilibrium equations, strain displacement relations, compatibility conditions, natural &amp; kinematic boundary conditions, stress-strain relations, generalized Hooke's Law - Isotropy, Orthotropy, Anisotropy. Displacement and force methods of analysis. Concepts of linear and nonlinear problems. Illustration of linear elasticity solutions - problems in 2-D (rectangular and polar co-ordinates), stress function approach. St. Venant's principle.</p> <p>Material behaviour: introduction to metallic and non-metallic materials of aerospace interest, awareness/overview of structure of materials. Ductile, brittle, elasto-plastic and viscoelastic material behaviour - Elastic and strength properties. Composite materials. Materials selection. Failure of engineering materials, failure theories, concepts of fatigue, fracture and creep.</p> <p>1-D structural analysis: slender structural elements, assumptions simplifying the general (3-d) stress, strain and deformation fields for uncoupled axial deformation, uncoupled bending, and uncoupled twisting of slender 1-D elements and development elementary beam theory, idealization of general loads into axial forces, bending moments, shear forces and torque distributions, deflection and stress analysis of rods, beams and circular shafts. Introduction to energy methods – strain energy, virtual work, minimum potential energy. Introduction to energy principles and its applications. Introduction to Truss analysis. Riveted joints.</p> <p>Measurement of strain and displacement. Measurement of elastic and strength properties. ASTM standards.</p>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Gere, J. M., ``Mechanics of Materials'', Thomson, 6<sup>th</sup> Ed. 2007.</li> <li>2. Crandall, S.H., Dahl, N.C. and Lardner, T.J. ``An Introduction to the Mechanics of Materials'', McGraw-Hill, International Edition, 1978.</li> <li>3. Timoshenko, S.P. and Goodier, J.N. ``Theory of Elasticity'', McGraw-Hill, International Edition, 1970.</li> </ol>
6.	Other depts. to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 234 Aircraft Propulsion</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	AE 223 Thermodynamics and Propulsion
4.	Course Content	<p>Introduction to various aircraft propulsive devices: Piston-prop, Turbo-prop, Turbojet, Turbofan, Turboshaft, Vectored- thrust, Lift engines.</p> <p>Gas Turbine Cycles and cycle based performance analysis; 1-D and 2-D analysis of flow through gas turbine components - Intake, Compressors, Turbines, Combustion Chamber, Afterburner, and Nozzle.</p> <p>Compressor and Turbine blade shapes; cascade theory; radial equilibrium theory; matching of compressor and turbine. Turbine cooling.</p> <p>Single spool and Multi- spool engines. Powerplant performance with varying speed and altitude.</p> <p>Other propulsion systems: ramjets, scramjets and pulsejets.</p>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Saravanamuttoo, H.I.H, Rogers, G. F. C., Cohen, H., Gas Turbine Theory, ISBN 978-0130158475, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed, Prentice Hall, 2001</li> <li>2. Hill, P., and Peterson, C., Mechanics and Thermodynamics of Propulsion, ISBN 978-0132465489, Pearson Education, 2009.</li> <li>3. Mattingly, J. D., Elements of Gas Turbine Propulsion, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, 2005</li> <li>4. El-Sayed, A., Aircraft Propulsion and Gas Turbine Engines, ISBN 978-0849391965, 1<sup>st</sup> Ed., CRC Press, 2008</li> <li>5. Roy, B., Aircraft Propulsion: Science of Making Thrust to Fly, 1st Ed., Elsevier India, 2011</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 236 Compressible Fluid Mechanics</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	AE 225 Incompressible Fluid Mechanics
4.	Course Content	<p>Review of Fundamentals. Concept of Waves in fluid, Mach waves, Compression waves, Expansion waves. Isentropic flow, Adiabatic flow, Shock waves. Stationary and Moving Normal Shocks.</p> <p>Oblique Shocks, Bow Shocks in 2D. Conical Shocks, Bow Shocks in 3D. Shock interactions, Shock reflection from boundaries, Shockwave Boundary Layer interaction. Prandtl-Meyer expansion fans. Shock Expansion Methods. Mach Number and Area rule, Flow through a Nozzle: Convergent Nozzle, Convergent Divergent Nozzle, Under-expanded and Over-expanded Nozzle flows. Duct flow with friction and heat addition. Shock Tubes. Supersonic and Transonic Wind tunnels. Potential flow equations. High temperature aspects of gas dynamics. Introduction to hypersonic flows.</p>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Anderson, J. D., Modern Compressible Flow: with Historical Perspective, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., McGraw Hill, 2003.</li> <li>2. Yahya, S.M., Fundamentals of Compressible Flow, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., New Age International, New Delhi, 2003</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 238 Aerospace Structural Mechanics</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	AE 227 Solid Mechanics
4.	Course Content	<p>Introduction: semi-monocoque aerospace structures - Loads and Design considerations; construction concepts, layout, nomenclature and structural function of parts, strength v/s stiffness based design.</p> <p>Torsion of non-circular prismatic beams: importance of warping; St. Venant or Prandtl's formulation; Membrane analogy and its application to narrow rectangular cross-section.</p> <p>General formulation of Thin-Walled Beam (TWB) Theory: Cartesian and midline systems, CSRD &amp; thin-wall assumptions, general expressions for dominant displacement, strain and stress fields, equilibrium equations in midline system, stress resultants and general boundary conditions.</p> <p>Torsion and Bending of TWBs: Torsion of single and multi cell closed sections - Bredt-Batho theory, shear flow, torsion constant, free warping calculation, and concept of center of twist, torsional equilibrium equation and boundary conditions. Torsion of open TWBs without warp restraint, primary &amp; secondary warping, St. Venant torsion constant. Uncoupled bending of open, closed, single cell, multi-cell TWBs - axial stress, shear flow, shear centre, displacement analysis. Torsion of open section TWBs with primary warp restraint - concept and theory of torsion bending, torsion bending constant, secondary warping restraint. Unsymmetric bending and coupled bending torsion analysis.</p> <p>Buckling of TWBs: Concept of structural instability, flexural buckling analysis, bending of beams under combined axial and lateral loads, short column and inelastic buckling. Pure torsional buckling and coupled flexural-torsional buckling of open TWBs. Introduction to the concept of buckling of plates, local buckling of TWBs. Introduction to buckling and post-buckling of stiffened skin panels, ultimate load carrying capacity of a typical semi-monocoque TW box-section. Introduction to tension-field beams.</p>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Megson, T. H. G., Aircraft Structures for Engineering Students, Butterworth-Heinemann, 4th Ed., 2007.</li> <li>2. Peery, D. J., Aircraft Structures, McGraw-Hill Education, 1st Ed., 1950.</li> <li>3. Donaldson, B. K., Analysis of Aircraft Structures (Cambridge Aerospace Series), 2nd Ed., Cambridge University Press, 2008.</li> <li>4. Sun, C. T., Mechanics of Aircraft Structures, Wiley-Interscience, 1998.</li> <li>5. Bruhn, E. F., Analysis and Design of Flight Vehicle Structures, Jacobs Pub., 1973.</li> <li>6. Niu, M., Airframe Stress Analysis &amp; Sizing, Adaso Adastr Engineering Center, 1998.</li> <li>7. Cutler, J. and Liber, J., Understanding Aircraft Structures, Wiley Blackwell, 4th Ed., 2006.</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 240 Spaceflight Mechanics</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	Nil
4.	Course Content	<p>Introduction: Space missions and role of launch vehicles and spacecraft, Historical Perspective.</p> <p>Ascent Mission: Ascent mission objectives, mathematical models governing ascent mission, rectilinear and gravity turn ascent trajectories, effect of aerodynamic drag and gravity on ascent mission performance.</p> <p>Multi-stage Launch Vehicles: Concept of multi-staging, staging solution sensitivity analysis, series and parallel staging configurations, optimal staging solutions.</p> <p>Launch Vehicle Attitude Motion: Short period attitude motion models, nature of attitude response to atmospheric disturbances.</p> <p>Basic Orbital Solution: Two-body Problem solution, Kepler`s laws &amp; equation, classical orbital elements, orbit determination from initial conditions, position and velocity prediction from orbital elements, different types of orbits, perturbation due to earth oblateness and solar radiation pressure, non-Keplerian formulation and restricted 3-body problem, sphere of activity &amp; Roche` limit.</p> <p>Satellite Operations: Orbit raising manoeuvre, Hohmann and low thrust transfer manoeuvres, orbit inclination change maneuver, orbit perigee change manoeuvre, launch to orbit and docking manoeuvres, launch window concept.</p> <p>Spacecraft Motion: Interplanetary motion basics, departure and arrival solutions, planetary transfers, gravity assist trajectories.</p> <p>Descent Mission: Orbit decay solution, concept of re-entry mission, ballistic and other reentry mechanisms.</p> <p>Spacecraft Attitude Motion: Torque-free motion models, effect of energy dissipation on stability of rotational motion, overview of actuation mechanisms for attitude control.</p>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cornelisse, J.W., Schoyer, H.F.R. and Wakker, K.F., ‘Rocket Propulsion and Spaceflight Dynamics’, Pitman, London, 1979.</li> <li>2. Thompson, W. T., ‘Introduction to Space Dynamics’, Dover Publications, New York, 1986.</li> <li>3. Pisacane, V.L. and Moore, R.C., ‘Fundamentals of Space Systems’, Oxford University Press, 1994.</li> <li>4. Wiesel, W. E., ‘Spaceflight Dynamics’, 2nd Ed., McGraw-Hill, 1997.</li> <li>5. Wie, B., ‘Space Vehicle Dynamics and Control’, AIAA Education Series, 1998.</li> <li>6. Meyers, R.X., ‘Elements of Space Technology for Aerospace Engineers’, Academic Press, 1999.</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 305 Flight Mechanics</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	AE 152 Introduction to Aerospace Engineering
4.	Course Content	<p>Introduction: Equilibrium, static stability, control.</p> <p>Longitudinal stability and control: Longitudinal equilibrium and static stability, stick fixed neutral point, all moving horizontal tail OR elevator as longitudinal control. Trimmed lift curve slope and advantages of reduced/negative longitudinal static stability. Hinge moments, reversible control, stick force, and trim tab. Stick free static stability, stick-free neutral point.</p> <p>Lateral-directional stability and control: Directional equilibrium, stability and rudder as control. Lateral stability, dihedral angle, aileron control.</p> <p>Dynamical equations: Euler angles. Body angular velocity and Euler angle rates. Body-fixed axis, wind axis, stability axes. Equations of motion of rigid aircraft in body fixed axes. Stability derivatives. Steady flight and perturbed flight leading to linearized equations of motion.</p> <p>Aircraft motion modes: Decoupling of longitudinal dynamics and lateral-directional dynamics. Short period and phugoid modes of longitudinal dynamics. Dutch roll, spiral and roll subsidence modes of lateral-directional dynamics. Effect of winds. Flight simulation.</p>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Stengel, R. F., Flight Dynamics, Princeton University Press, 2004.</li> <li>2. Roskam, J., Airplane Flight Dynamics and Automatic Flight Controls, DAR Corporation, 1995.</li> <li>3. Nelson, R. C., Flight Stability and Automatic Control, Mc Graw Hill International, 1990.</li> <li>4. Etkin, B. and Duffy, L. D., Dynamics of Flight: stability and control, John Wiley, NY 1995.</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 308 Control Theory</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	Nil
4.	Course Content	<p>Introduction: Control situations &amp; control objectives, broad control tasks, open-loop and closed-loop control concept, various types of control structures, unity negative feedback control systems, basic control actions.</p> <p>Two-position Control Systems: On-off control concept and action of an ideal relay, 1st and 2nd order system on-off control, effect of hysteresis on the closed-loop control performance, relay modelling.</p> <p>System response: Response of higher order systems to standard and generic inputs in Laplace and time domains, concept of partial fractions.</p> <p>System Stability: Concept of system stability and connection with its response, asymptotic and bounded-input bounded-output stability, role of characteristic roots in stability, Routh's criterion for absolute and relative stability analysis, including unknown parameter based stability.</p> <p>Proportional Control Systems: Proportional control action modelling, stability and response of proportional control systems, concept of root locus and its application to proportional control system analysis.</p> <p>Frequency Response: Concept of frequency domain and frequency response, response representation using bode, Nyquist and Nichol's plots, closed-loop system analysis using frequency response attributes, Nyquist stability analysis.</p> <p>Closed-loop Response Attributes: Transient and steady-state response concept, tracking control task and closed-loop error constants, integral control option for tracking, transient response and role of derivative action.</p> <p>Closed-loop Response Control Elements: PI controllers and lag compensators for tracking control tasks, PD controllers and lead compensators for transient response control tasks, PID controllers and lag-lead compensators for complex control tasks.</p> <p>Design of Closed-loop Control Systems: Closed-loop performance specifications, gain and phase margins as design specifications, use of root locus, Bode plots, Nyquist plots and Nichol's plots in closed-loop control design, design rules, methodologies and guidelines for different types of control tasks.</p>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ogata, K., 'Modern Control Engineering', 5<sup>th</sup> Ed., Prentice Hall India, Eastern Economy Edition, 2010.</li> <li>Kuo, B. C. and Golnaraghi, F., 'Automatic Control Systems', 8<sup>th</sup> Ed., John Wiley &amp; Sons, 2003.</li> <li>D'Azzo, J. J. and Houpis, C. H., 'Linear Control Systems Analysis and Design - Conventional and Modern', 4th Ed., McGraw-Hill, 1995.</li> <li>Nise, N.S., 'Control Systems Engineering', 3rd Ed., John Wiley &amp; Sons, 2001</li> <li>Franklin, G.F., David Powell, J. &amp; Emami-Naeini, A., 'Feedback Control of Dynamic Systems', 5th Ed., Pearson Prentice Hall, LPE, 2006.</li> <li>Gopal, M., 'Control Systems – Principles and Design', 3rd Ed., Tata McGraw-Hill, 2008.</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	



1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 326 Vibrations and Structural Dynamics</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	AE 227 Solid Mechanics
4.	Course Content	Single degree of freedom system vibrations, Free and Forced Undamped and Damped Vibrations. Periodic and General Excitations: Duhamel Integral Approach. Introduction to Vibration Isolation. Discrete systems with multiple degrees of freedom, elastic and inertia coupling, Natural frequencies and modes, free vibration response, Orthogonality of natural modes, modal analysis, Forced vibration response, special and general cases of damping, matrix formulations, solution of the Eigen Value problem. Vibration of continuous systems, differential equations and boundary conditions, Free and forced longitudinal, flexural and torsional vibrations of one-dimensional structures, Elements of analytical dynamics, generalized coordinates, Principle of Virtual Work, Hamilton Principle, Lagrange equations, Applications. Modal analysis. Approximate methods based on Lagrange equation and assumed modes. Structural damping.
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Meirovitch, L., Elements of Vibration Analysis, 3rd Ed. McGraw-Hill Book Co., 2001.</li> <li>2. Weaver, W., Timoshenko, S. P. and Young, D. H., Vibration Problems in Engineering, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed. John-Wiley and Sons, 1990.</li> <li>3. Clough, R.W. and Penzien, J., Dynamics of Structures, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. McGraw-Hill, 1993.</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 330 Aerospace Propulsion</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	AE 223 Thermodynamics and Propulsion and AE 236 Compressible Fluid Mechanics
4.	Course Content	Introduction, Various propulsive devices used for aerospace applications. Classifications of rockets: Electric, Nuclear and Chemical rockets, Applications of rockets. Nozzle design: Flow through nozzle, Real nozzle, Equilibrium and frozen flow, Adaptive and non-adaptive nozzles. Thrust vector controls, Rocket performance parameters. Solid propellant rockets, Grain compositions. Design of grain. Liquid propellant rockets, Injector design, cooling systems, Feed Systems: Pressure feed and turbo-pump feed system. Heat transfer problems in rocket engines.
5.	Texts/References	1. Sutton, G. P., and Biblarz, O., Rocket Propulsion Elements, 7 <sup>th</sup> Ed., Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., 2010. 2. Oates, G. C., Aerothermodynamics of Gas Turbine and Rocket Propulsion, AIAA, 1988 3. Barrere, M., Jaumotte, A., de Veubeke, B. F., Vendenkerchove, J., Rocket Propulsion, Elsevier Publishing Company, Amsterdam, 1960. 4. Mukunda H. S. Understanding Aerospace Chemical Propulsion, Interline Publishing, Bangalore, 2004
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 332 Aircraft Design</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	AE 152 Introduction to Aerospace Engineering
4.	Course Content	<p>Introduction to Aircraft Design: Three phases in aircraft design, Computer based aircraft design methodologies, differences between LTA and HTA aircraft, type of civil and military aircraft.</p> <p>Configuration and Layout: Types and comparison of wing, tail, fuselage, landing gear, wing-tail combinations, power plant (types, numbers, locations), unconventional aircraft configurations.</p> <p>Sizing and Constraint Analysis: Initial sizing, estimation of design gross weight, rubber engine sizing and fixed engine sizing, refined sizing method and constraint analysis.</p> <p>Estimation Methodologies: Lift and drag coefficient, design loads, component mass breakdown, acquisition cost, direct operating cost.</p> <p>Operational and Environmental Issues: Range-payload diagram, V-n diagram, noise and emission levels.</p>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Raymer, D. P., Aircraft Design - A Conceptual Approach, AIAA Educational Series, 4th Ed., 2006.</li> <li>2. Brandt, S. A., Stiles, R. J., Bertin, J. J., Whitford, R., Introduction to Aeronautics: A Design Perspective, AIAA Educational Series, 2nd ed., 2004.</li> <li>3. Jenkinson, L. R., Simpkin, P. and Rhodes, D., Civil Jet Aircraft Design, Arnold Publishers, London, 1999.</li> <li>4. Fielding, J., Introduction to Aircraft Design, Cambridge Aerospace Series, Cambridge University Press, 1999.</li> <li>5. Kundu, A.K, Aircraft Design, Cambridge Aerospace Series, Cambridge University Press, ISBN-13 978-0-521-88516-4, 2010.</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 333 Aerodynamics</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	AE 152 Introduction to Aerospace Engineering AE 225 Incompressible Fluid Mechanics
4.	Course Content	<p>Airfoils, wings and their nomenclature; lift, drag and pitching moment coefficients; centre of pressure and aerodynamic centre.</p> <p>Potential flow Analysis; Scalar and vector fields, velocity potential, line, surface and volume integrals, circulation and lift generation, Kutta-Joukowski theorem.</p> <p>Method of superposition, thin airfoil theory, source and vortex methods. Subsonic compressible flow past airfoils; Critical Mach number, drag divergence Mach number, supercritical airfoils, effect of sweep, area rule. Full and perturbation velocity potential formulations; Prandtl-Glauert compressibility corrections.</p> <p>Transonic flow past airfoils, transonic similarity rules; Supersonic flow past airfoils, linearized supersonic flow, shock expansion method.</p> <p>Potential flow over lifting wing; lifting line theory, vortex lattice method, slender body theory, panel method, variation of lift and drag coefficients in subsonic flows with angle of attack, Reynolds number, thickness-to-chord ratio.</p> <p>Supersonic flow over airfoils and wings; subsonic/supersonic leading edge.</p> <p>Hypersonic flows, real gas effects, Newtonian theory, lift and drag in hypersonic flows.</p>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Anderson, J. D., Jr., Fundamentals of Aerodynamics, McGraw Hill 2001.</li> <li>2. Bertin, J. J., Aerodynamics for Engineers, Pearson Education, 2002.</li> <li>3. Houghton, E. L. and Carpenter, P. W., Aerodynamics for Engineers, Butterworth-Heinemann, 2001.</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 407 Modelling and Simulation</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	Nil
4.	Course Content	<p>Introduction: Simulation classification, Objectives, concepts and types of models.</p> <p>Modelling: 6-DOF models for aerospace vehicle with prescribed control surface inputs. Control systems – Mechanical (structural), hydraulic and their modelling. Block diagram representation of systems.</p> <p>Dynamics of aerospace vehicles: Pilot station inputs, Cues for the pilot – Visual, biological and stick force.</p> <p>Virtual simulation. Fly-by-Wire system simulation.</p> <p>Uncertainty Modelling&amp; Simulation: Characterization of uncertainty in model parameters and inputs, use of simulation to propagate the uncertainty to system response, Monte-Carlo simulation. Simulation of stiff systems – differential algebraic equations.</p> <p>Applications: Modelling and simulation methodologies for a complex engineering system simulation, aerospace system simulation.</p> <p>Model Building Techniques: Parameter identification, system identification. Least Square Estimation, Maximum likelihood estimation.</p> <p>Modelling and simulation of thermal systems.</p> <p>Discrete system modelling and simulation.</p>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ogata, K., ‘System Dynamics’, 4th Ed. Pearson Education LPE, 2004.</li> <li>2. Doebelin, E. O., ‘System Dynamics: modelling, analysis, simulation, designs’, New York: Marcel Dekker, 1998.</li> <li>3. Ljung, L., ‘System Identification - Theory for the User’, Prentice Hall, 1987.</li> <li>4. Stevens, B.L. and Lewis, F.L., ‘Aircraft Control and Simulation’, John Wiley and Sons, 1992.</li> <li>5. Blakelock, J.H., ‘Automatic Control of Aircraft and Missiles’, Wiley-Interscience, 1991.</li> <li>6. Vladislav, Klein and Eugene A.M., ‘Aircraft System Identification Theory and Practice’, AIAA education series, 2006.</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 410 Navigation and Guidance</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	Nil
4.	Course Content	Fundamentals of Navigation, Stellar Navigation, Inertial Navigation, Radio and Radar based Navigation Systems, Global Positioning System, Other Specialized Navigation Systems, A Comparison of the various Navigational Aids, Some Case Studies. Fundamentals of Guidance, Concepts of Intercept Geometry, Line of Sight and Collision Triangle, Proportional Navigation & Guidance (PNG) and Determination of Miss Distance, Augmented PNG and its comparison with PNG, Command to LOS & Beam Rider Guidance, Pulsed and Lambert's Guidance, Tactical Vs. Strategic Considerations in Guidance, Impact of Noise on Guidance, Target maneuver and Evasion.
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Anderson, E.W., 'The Principles of Navigation', Hollis &amp; Carter, London, 1966.</li> <li>2. Kayton, M., 'Navigation : Land, Sea, Air, Space', IEEE Press, 1990.</li> <li>3. Parkinson, B.E. &amp; Spilker, J. J., 'Global Positioning System: Theory and Applications', Vol.1, Progress In Aeronautics and Astronautics Series, Vol.163, AIAA Publication, 1996.</li> <li>4. Zarchan, P., 'Tactical &amp; Strategic Missile Guidance', AIAA Education Series, 2nd Ed., AIAA Publication, 1992.</li> <li>5. Biezdad, D.J., 'Integrated Navigation and Guidance Systems', AIAA Education Series, 1999.</li> <li>6. Farrell, J.L., 'Integrated Aircraft Navigation', Academic Press, 1976.</li> <li>7. Misra, P. and Enge, P., 'Global Positioning System', 2nd Ed., Ganga-Jamuna Press, 2001.</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

## II. Laboratory Courses

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 242 Aerospace Measurements Laboratory</b>
2.	Credit Structure	2-0-2-6
3.	Prerequisite	Nil
4.	Course Content	<p>Characteristics of measuring systems: Calibration, sensitivity and error analysis.</p> <p>Air data measurements: Pressure altitude, airspeed</p> <p>Flow measurements: Hotwire anemometer, manometer, angle of attack sensor</p> <p>Temperature Measurements: Thermocouples, hot gas and cryogenic measurements, thermopiles</p> <p>Strain measurements: Strain gage types, strain gage sensitivity.</p> <p>Pressure measurements: Dependence of measurement dynamics on sensor construction.</p> <p>Inertial and GPS based sensors: Accelerometers and gyroscopes; position, velocity and time measurements.</p> <p>Attitude and heading reference systems: Errors in inertial sensors and characterization.</p> <p>Sensor interfacing: amplifiers, filters, and other signal conditioning circuits, analog and digital conditioning, ADC/DAC, synchronous and asynchronous serial communication.</p>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Doebelin, E., Measurement Systems: Application and Design, 4th Ed., McGraw-Hill, New York, 1990.</li> <li>2. Grewal, M. S., Lawrence, R. and Andrews, A., GPS, INS and Integration, New York: John Wiley, 2001.</li> <li>3. Collinson, R. P. G., Introduction to Avionics, Chapman and Hall, 1996.</li> <li>4. Gayakwad, R. A., OPAMPs and Linear Integrated Circuits, 4th Ed., 4th Ed., Pearson Education, 2005.</li> <li>5. Titterton, D. H. and Weston, J. L., Strapdown Inertial Navigation Technology, 2nd Ed., AIAA Progress in Astronautics and Aeronautics, Vol. 207, 2004.</li> <li>6. Strang, G. and Borrr, K., Linear Algebra, Geodesy and GPS, Wellesley-Cambridge Press, 1997.</li> <li>7. Doebelin, Ernest O. and Manik, Dhanesh N., Doebelin's Measurement System, 6th Edition, New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill, 2011</li> <li>8. Setup User Manuals and Component Data Sheets.</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 312 Aerodynamics Laboratory</b>
2.	Credit Structure	1-0-3-5
3.	Prerequisite	AE 225 Incompressible Fluid Mechanics, AE 236 Compressible Fluid Mechanics AE 333 Aerodynamics
4.	Course Content	Types of wind tunnels and their characteristics, wind tunnel corrections Flow past bluff and a streamlined bodies and measurement of pressure drag. Wall shear flows, free shear flows, development of boundary layer on flat plate with and without pressure gradient, free shear layer in a jet, estimation of drag by wake survey method. Flow in a variable area duct and experimental determination of mass flow coefficient. Flow visualization methods, surface flow methods and color dye injection method. Measurement of unsteady flow using hot-wire and Laser Doppler Velocimeter
5.	Texts/References	1. Goldstein, R. J., Fluid Mechanics Measurements, Taylor and Francis, 1996. 2. Pope A., and Goin, K. W., High Speed Wind Tunnel Testing, John Wiley & Sons, 1985. 3. Barlow, J. B., Rae, W. H., Pope, A., Low-Speed Wind Tunnel Testing, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., ISBN 978-0471557746, Wiley-Interscience, 1999.
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	



1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 314 Aircraft Structures Laboratory</b>
2.	Credit Structure	1-0-3-5
3.	Prerequisite	AE 227 Solid Mechanics AE 238 Aerospace Structural Mechanics
4.	Course Content	<p>The aerospace structures laboratory includes experiments related to material aspects as well as structural mechanics. These experiments are largely based upon the syllabus covered in the courses on AE 227 Solid Mechanics and AE 238 Aerospace Structural Mechanics. A couple of experiments on vibrations and structural dynamics are also included for exposure. The experiments in this laboratory course cover the following:</p> <p>Fabrication of fibre reinforced composite laminate; tension, compression, interlaminar shear, impact and hardness testing for determination of elastic moduli and strength of material; coefficient of thermal expansion; strain measurement; inverse methods for material property determination (Poisson's ratio and Young's Modulus) using measured static and dynamic structural response in conjunction with simple structural models; shear centre of open section thin-walled beam, displacement and strain distribution in bending and torsion of twin-walled open and closed section beams; Buckling of beams/plates; measurement of natural frequency, natural modes and modal damping of beams.</p>
5.	Texts/References	Laboratory Manual, Aircraft Structures Lab., Dept. of Aerospace Engineering, IIT Bombay, 2007.
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 316 Aircraft Propulsion Laboratory</b>
2.	Credit Structure	1-0-3-5
3.	Prerequisite	AE 234 Aircraft Propulsion AE 225 Incompressible Fluid Mechanics
4.	Course Content	Study of aircraft engine models, basic measurement techniques in thermal, mechanical and fluid systems. Experimentation related to aerodynamics and performance of turbomachinery (in axial flow fan set-up and in two-dimensional compressor/turbine cascades), fuel systems, combustion and heat transfer (convective heat transfer to geometries typical of aerospace propulsion applications) in aerospace propulsion systems. Experiments on performance characteristics of gas turbine/jet propulsion systems.
5.	Texts/References	1. Hill, P., and Peterson, C., Mechanics and Thermodynamics of Propulsion, ISBN 978-0132465489, Pearson Education, 2009. 2. Laboratory Manual, Propulsion Laboratory, Department of Aerospace Engineering, IIT Bombay, 2007.
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 427 Control Systems Laboratory</b>
2.	Credit Structure	1-0-3-5
3.	Prerequisite	AE 308 Control Theory
4.	Course Content	<p>Reinforcement of basic control concepts: Proportional, integral and velocity feedback applied to simple control systems such as servo control, temperature control, gyroscope, and flexible shafts.</p> <p>Real system effects: Effect of friction, backlash, resistance, loading and transport lag on the control system behavior.</p> <p>Frequency response: Experimental generation, application to closed loop system stability analysis.</p> <p>Lab project: Design of a control system involving simulation studies, hardware implementation and demonstration.</p>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ogata, K., 'Modern Control Engineering', 5th Ed., Prentice Hall India, Eastern Economy Edition, 2010.</li> <li>User Manuals of the various experimental setups</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 429 Aircraft Design Laboratory</b>
2.	Credit Structure	1-0-3-5
3.	Prerequisite	AE 332 Aircraft Design
4.	Course Content	<p>Students complete a group project involving conceptual design of an aircraft, while meeting some stated requirements.</p> <p>The group project is aimed to achieve the following learning goals for the students:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To provide hands-on experience related to Aircraft Design,</li> <li>2. To be able to plan and execute a multi-disciplinary design task,</li> <li>3. To be able to successfully present the results of the design task verbally and in the form of a report and drawings,</li> <li>4. To learn to work efficiently in a group and as a member of the group.</li> </ol>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Raymer , D. R., User Manual for RDS-Professional, Software for Aircraft Design, Analysis &amp; Optimization, Version 5.2, Conceptual Research Corporation, California, USA 2007.</li> <li>2. Roskam , J., User Manual for Advanced Aircraft Analysis (AAA) Software, Version 3.1, Design, Analysis and Research Corporation, Kansas, USA, August 2006.</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

### III. Minor Theory Courses (Core)

1.	Title of the course	<b>AE 153 Introduction to Aerospace Engineering</b>
2.	Credit Structure	3-0-0-6
3.	Prerequisite	Nil
4.	Course Content	<p>Historical Developments in Aviation, Aviation milestones, Components of an aircraft, Types of aerial vehicles.</p> <p>Basic Aerodynamics: Fluid dynamic equations &amp; their basis, Ideal fluid, viscous flows, Flow past a body, Flow Separation, Generation of Lift, Drag &amp; Moment, Non-dimensional coefficients, Airfoils &amp; Wings, Aerofoil families, Supersonic flight, Wave Drag, Aircraft Drag Polar,</p> <p>Properties of atmosphere: ISA, IRA, Pressure altitude, Altimeter; Aircraft speeds TAS, EAS, CAS, IAS.</p> <p>Types of Powerplant for aerospace vehicles, Thrust/Power and fuel flow variation with altitude &amp; velocity.</p> <p>Aircraft Performance: Steady level flight, Altitude effects, Absolute ceiling, steady climbing flight, Energy methods, Range and Endurance, Sustained level turn, pull-up, Take-off and Landing.</p>
5.	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Anderson, J. D., The Aeroplane, a History of its Technology, AIAA Education Series, 2002</li> <li>2. Anderson, J. D., Introduction to Flight, McGraw-Hill Professional, 2005</li> <li>3. Ojha S.K., Flight Performance of Aircraft, AIAA Education Series, 1995</li> </ol>
6.	Name of other Departments to whom the course is relevant	

## Document History

- 2019-03-15: Added AE 660, 665 to Table III
- 2019-01-16: Added CL 486, EE 613, 636, EP 222, SC 602, 633 to Table IV; Removed AE 407 prereqs
- 2019-01-08: Added ME 604 to Table IV
- 2018-07-18: Added CE 615, 619, ME 616, 755, 759, 781, SC 637 to Table IV
- 2018-03-12: Removed AE 305 from prerequisite of AE 332; Interchanged semesters of AE 305 and AE 330; Honors electives can now be chosen from Table IV also (section 4b); Added AE 425, 484, 486, 488 to Table II; Added AE 663, 682, 755, 780 to Table III; Added ME 772, 774, SC 617 to Table IV; Updated mutual exclusion information in Tables II, III & IV